

## Cite References

- Works Cited is sometimes referred to as References. The terms mean the same thing. Each is an alphabetical list of works cited, or works to which you have made reference.
- Works Cited is generally used when citing sources using MLA (Modern Language Association) style, while the title References is used when citing sources using APA (American Psychological Association) style.
- The [MLA style](#) is most common in the fields of literature, foreign language, and other humanities subjects. In research papers that conform to the MLA style, the bibliography is a [list of works cited](#) and contains information such as the author, title, and date of publication for the sources used to write the paper.
- The [APA style](#) is used in social science disciplines such as psychology, sociology, anthropology, political science, education, and business. In the APA, the bibliography is called the [list of references](#), and it should be formatted slightly different for college papers than for works being prepared for publication.
- Works Cited and Bibliographies are not the same. In Works Cited you only list items you have actually cited. In a Bibliography you list all of the material you have consulted in preparing your essay whether or not you have actually cited the work.
- Entries in Works Cited, References, or Bibliography are put in alphabetical order by last names of authors, editors, translators, etc., or by first words of titles.

### Word Processing

Use word processing software with alternative input devices.

## Cite References—Works Cited

### 1. The Basic Entry: A Book by a Single Author

Wilson, Frank R. The Hand: How Its Use Shapes the Brain, Language, and Human Culture. New York: Pantheon, 1998.

### 2. A Book by two or more authors

Eggins, Suzanne, and Diane Slade. Analyzing Casual Conversation. London: Cassell, 1997.

### 3. Encyclopedia

(Online) "Title of Article," Name of encyclopedia, place: Date you retrieved the article. Web address.

### 4. A Government Publication

Great Britain. Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, and Food. National Food Survey. London: HMSO, 1993.

### 5. An Article in a Magazine

Armstrong, Larry, Dori Jones Yang, and Alice Cuneo. "The Learning Revolution: Technology Is Reshaping Education—at Home and at School." Business Week 28 Feb. 1994: 80-88.

### 6. An Interview

Pei, I. M. Personal interview. 22 July 1993.

Poussaint, Alvin F. Telephone interview. 10 Dec. 1990.

### 7. A Photograph

Artist/Photographer, First name. Name of photo. Where it is housed (if known), date. Web address if it was taken from the Internet.

### 8. An Article in a Newspaper or on a Newswire

Markoff, John. "The Voice on the Phone Is Not Human, but It's Helpful." New York Times on the Web 21 June 1998.

22 June 1998 <<http://www.nytimes.com/aponline/w/AP-Court-Endangered-Species.html>.

### 9. A Work from an Online Service

"Table Tennis." Compton's Encyclopedia Online. Vers.2.0 1997. American Online. 4 July 1998. Keyword: Compton's.

### 10. An E-mail Communication

Boyle, Anthony T. "Re: Utopia." E-mail to Daniel J. Cahill. 21 June 1997. Harner, James L. E-mail to the author. 20 Aug. 1998

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## Cite References

Directions: Using the information below create a list of references in MLA style. Use the website, <http://citationmachine.net/>, as a tool in completing this activity. Set a header with your name, date, and class. Save as **Activity D403-10**.

### **Journal article, one author**

Author: Bekerian, D. A.  
Date: (1993).  
Title: In search of the typical eyewitness.  
Journal: American Psychologist.  
Issue: 48.  
Pages: 574-576.

### **Journal article, two authors, journal paginated by issue**

Author: Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S.  
Date: (1993).  
Title: The ADA and the hiring process in organizations.  
Journal: Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research.  
Issue: 45.  
Volume: 2.  
Pages: 10-36.

### **Magazine article**

Author: Posner, M. I.  
Date: (1993, October 29).  
Title: Seeing the mind.  
Magazine: Science.  
Issue: 262.  
Pages: 673-674.

### **Book, third edition, Jr. in name**

Author: Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., Jr.  
Date: (1987).  
Title: People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.).  
Publisher: New York: McGraw-Hill.

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